

USC POIR Comparative Politics Reading List

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1. History and Overviews of the Field

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- Gerardo L. Munck and Richard Snyder. 2007. *Passion, Craft, and Method in Comparative Politics*. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Carles Boix and Susan Stokes (eds.). 2007. *Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- Mark Irving Lichbach and Alan S. Zuckerman (eds.). 2009. *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture and Structure* 2nd. ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press).
- Todd Landman and Neil Robinson (eds.). 2009. *The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics* (London: Sage Publications).
- Michael G. Hanchard. 2018. *The Spectre of Race: How Discrimination Haunts Western Democracy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

2. Classics

Confucius, *Analects*.

Aristotle, *Politics*.

Mencius, *Mengxi*.

Kautilya, *Arthashastra*.

Montesquieu. 1748. *The Spirit of the Laws*.

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Mahatma Gandhi. 1951. *Selected Political Writings*.

Franz Fanon. 1963. *The Wretched of the Earth*.

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3. Political Order I: The State, State Formation, and State Capacity

- Samuel P Huntington. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Perry Anderson. 1974. *Lineages of the Absolutist State*. London: Verso.
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- Gianfranco Poggi. 1978. *The Development of the Modern State: A Sociological Introduction*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
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- Charles Tilly. 1990. *Coercion, Capital, and European States. A.D. 990-1990*. London: Basil Blackwell.
- Downing, Brian. 1992. *The Military Revolution and Political Change*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
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- Hendrik Spruyt. 1994. *The Sovereign State and Its Competitors*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
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- Miguel Angel Centeno. 1997. "Blood and Debt: War and Taxation in Nineteenth-Century Latin America." *American Journal of Sociology* 102(6): 1565-1605.
- George Steinmetz. 1999. "Introduction," in George Steinmetz (ed.), *State/Culture: State Formation After the Cultural Turn*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, pp. 1-49.
- Jeffrey Herbst. 2000. *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- James A. Robinson. 2002. "States and Power in Africa by Jeffrey I. Herbst: A Review Essay." *Journal of Economic Literature* 40(2): 510-519.
- Victoria Tin-bor Hui. 2005. *War and State Formation in Ancient China and Early Modern Europe*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Jacob Gerner Hariri. 2012. "The Autocratic Legacy of Early Statehood." *American Political Science Review* 106(3): 471-494.
- Catherine Boone. 2014. *Property and Political Order in Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Francis Fukuyama. 2014. *Political Order and Political Decay: From the Industrial Revolution to the Globalization of Democracy*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

- Carles Boix. 2015. *Political Order and Inequality: Their Foundations and Their Consequences for Human Welfare*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Raul Sanchez de la Sierra. 2015. "On the Origins of States: Stationary Bandits and Taxation in Eastern Congo." *Journal of Political Economy* 128(1): 32-74.
- Hillel David Soifer. 2016. *State-Building in Latin America*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Stelios Michalopoulos and Elias Papaioannou. 2016. "The Long-Run Effects of the Scramble for Africa." *American Economic Review* 106(7): 1802-1848.
- Melissa Lee and Nan Zhang. 2017. "Legibility and the Informational Foundations of State Capacity." *Journal of Politics* 79(1): 118-131.
- Daron Acemoglu and James A. Robinson. 2019. *The Narrow Corridor: States, Societies, and the Fate of Liberty*. New York: Penguin.
- Kristin Fabbe. 2019. *Disciples of the State? Religion and State Building in the Former Ottoman World*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Sebastian L. Mazzuca and Gerardo L. Munck. 2020. *A Middle-Quality Institutional Trap: Democracy and State Capacity in Latin America*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

4. Political Order II: Civil War, State Failure, and the “Resource Curse”

- James D. Fearon and David D. Laitin. 2003. “Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War.” *American Political Science Review* 97(1): 75-90.
- Elisabeth Jean Wood. 2003. *Insurgent Collective Action and Civil War in El Salvador*. New York: Cambridge University.
- Paul Collier and Anke Hoeffler. 2004. “Greed and Grievance in Civil War.” *Oxford Economic Papers* 56(4): 563-595.
- Macartan Humphreys and Jeremy M. Weinstein. 2006. “Handling and Manhandling Civilians in Civil War.” *American Political Science Review* 100(3): 429-447.
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- Pauline Jones Luong. 2010. *Oil is Not a Curse: Ownership Structure and Institutions in Petroleum Rich Soviet Successor States*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
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- Jesse Driscoll. 2015. *Warlords and Coalition Politics in Post-Soviet States*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Aila M. Matanock. 2017. *Electing Peace: From Civil Conflict to Political Participation*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Jeffrey S. Kopstein and Jason Wittenberg. 2018. *Intimate Violence: Anti-Jewish Pogroms on the Eve of the Holocaust*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Janet I. Lewis. 2020. *How Insurgency Begins: Rebel Group Formation in Uganda and Beyond*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Graeme Blair, Darin Christensen, and Aaron Rudkin. 2021. “Do Commodity Price Shocks Cause Armed Conflict? A Meta-Analysis of Natural Experiments.” *American Political Science Review* 1-8. doi:10.1017/S0003055420000957.

5. Political Regimes I: Democratization, Democratic Stability, and Democratic Erosion

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- Gabriel Almond and Sidney Verba. 1963. *The Civic Culture: Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Barrington Moore. 1966. *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. New York: Beacon, Preface, Part III and at least one case study chapter.
- Guillermo O'Donnell. 1973. *Modernization and Bureaucratic Authoritarianism: Studies in South American Politics*. Berkeley, Cal.: Institute of International Studies/University of California.
- Robert Dahl. 1971. *Polyarchy*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Arend Lijphart. 1977. *Democracy in Plural Societies: A Comparative Exploration*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Juan Linz. 1978. *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes. Crisis, Breakdown, and Reequilibration*. Baltimore, Md.: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Guillermo O'Donnell and Philippe Schmitter. 1986. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Adam Przeworski. 1991. *Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Ch. 2.
- Samuel Huntington. 1991. *The Third Wave*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
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- Stepan, Alfred, Juan J. Linz, and Yogendra Yadav. 2011. *Crafting State-Nations: India and Other Multinational Democracies*. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
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- Steven Levitsky and Lucan A. Way. 2015. "The Myth of Democratic Recession." *Journal of Democracy* 26(1): 45-58.
- Stephan Haggard and Robert R. Kaufman. 2016. *Dictators and Democrats: Masses, Elites, and Regime Change*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Gerardo L. Munck. 2016. "What is Democracy? A Reconceptualization of the Quality of Democracy." *Democratization* 23(1): 1-26.
- Michael Albertus and Victor Menaldo. 2018. *Authoritarianism and the Elite Origins of Democracy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Steven Levitsky and Daniel Ziblatt. 2018. *How Democracies Die*. New York: Crown.
- Troy Saghaug Broderstad. 2018. "A Meta-Analysis of Income and Democracy." *Democratization* 25(2): 293-311.
- David Waldner and Ellen Lust. 2018. "Unwelcome Change: Coming to Terms with Democratic Backsliding." *Annual Review of Political Science* 21: 93-113.
- Adam Przeworski. 2019. *Crises of Democracy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Elizabeth R. Nugent. 2020. *After Repression: How Polarization Derails Democratic Transition*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Bryn Rosenfeld. 2020. *The Autocratic Middle Class*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Milan Svobik. 2020. "When Polarization Trumps Civic Virtue: Partisan Conflict and the Subversion of Democracy by Incumbents." *Quarterly Journal of Political Science* 15(1): 3-31.

6. Political Regimes II: Politics in Non-Democracies

- Juan Linz. [1975] 2000. *Authoritarian and Totalitarian Regimes*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.
- H. E. Chehabi and Juan J. Linz. (eds.) 1998. *Sultanistic Regimes*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Gordon Tullock. 1987. *Autocracy*. New York: Springer.
- Timur Kuran. 1991. "Now Out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989." *World Politics* 44(1): 7-48.
- Ronald Wintrobe. 1998. *The Political Economy of Dictatorship*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Bruce Bueno de Mesquita, Alastair Smith, Randolph M. Siverson, and James D. Morrow. 2003. *The Logic of Political Survival*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Beatriz Magaloni. 2006. *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and Its Demise in Mexico*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Jennifer Gandhi. 2008. *Political Institutions under Dictatorship*. New York. Cambridge University Press.
- Lily Tsai. 2008. *Accountability Without Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jennifer Gandhi and Ellen Lust-Okar. 2009. "Elections Under Authoritarianism." *Annual Review of Political Science* 12: 403-422.
- Thomas Pepinsky. 2009. *Economic Crises and the Breakdown of Authoritarian Regimes*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
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- Jeremy Wallace. 2014. *Cities and Stability: Urbanization, Redistribution, and Regime Survival in China*. New York: Oxford University Press.
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- Carl Henrik Knutsen, Havard Mokliev Nygard, and Tore Wig. "Autocratic Elections: Stabilizing Tool or Force for Change?" *World Politics* 69(1): 98-143.
- Barbara Geddes, Joseph Wright, and Erica Frantz. 2018. *How Dictatorships Work*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Margaret Roberts. 2018. *Censored*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Lauren E. Young. 2018. "The Psychology of State Repression: Fear and Dissent Decisions in Zimbabwe." *American Political Science Review* 113(1): 140-155.
- Darin Christensen and Francisco Garfias. 2018. "Can You Hear Me Now? How Communication Technology Affects Protest and Repression." *Quarterly Journal of Political Science* 13(1): 89-117.

- Arturas Rozenas and Yuri M. Zhukov. 2019. "Mass Repression and Political Loyalty: Evidence from Stalin's 'Terror by Hunger'." *American Political Science Review* 113(2): 569-583.
- Anne Meng. 2020. *Constraining Dictatorship: From Personalized Rule to Institutionalized Regimes*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Mai O. Hassan. 2020. *Regime Threats and State Solutions*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Erin Baggott Carter and Brett L. Carter. 2021. "When Autocrats Threaten Citizens with Violence: Evidence from China." *British Journal of Political Science* 1-26
doi:10.1017/S0007123420000575.

7. Democratic Institutions I: Constitutionalism, Courts and Law

- Stone, Alec. 1992. *The Birth of Judicial Politics in France: The Constitutional Council in Comparative Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Epp, Charles R. 1998. *The Rights Revolution: Lawyers, Activists, and Supreme Courts in Comparative Perspective*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Maravall and Przeworski (eds.). 2003. *Democracy and the Rule of Law*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Alison Renteln. 2004. *The Cultural Defense*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Shane, Peter M. 2006. "Analyzing Constitutions," pp. 191-216, in R.A.W. Rhodes, Sarah A. Binder and Bert A. Rockman (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions* (Oxford: Oxford University Press,).
- Colomer, Josep M. 2006. "Comparative Constitutions," pp. 217-38, in R.A.W. Rhodes, Sarah A. Binder and Bert A. Rockman (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- Brinks, Daniel. 2008. *The Judicial Response to Police Killings in Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Elkins, Zachary, Tom Ginsburg and Melton, James. 2009. *The Endurance of National Constitutions*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

8. Democratic Institutions II: Executive-Legislative Relations

- Matthew S. Shugart and John Carey. 1992. *Presidents and Assemblies*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- George Tsebelis. 1995. "Decision-making in Political Systems: Veto Players in Presidentialism, Parliamentarism, Multicameralism and Multipartyism," *British Journal of Political Science* 25: 289-325.
- Arend Lijphart. 1999. *Patterns of Democracy*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- George Tsebelis. 2002. *Veto Players: How Political Institutions Work*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- John Huber and Charles Shipan. 2002. *Deliberate Discretion?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ken Ochieng Opalo. 2019. *Legislative Development in Africa: Politics and Postcolonial Legacies*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Matthew Charles Wilson and Josef Woldense. 2019. "Contested or Established? A Comparison of Legislative Powers Across Regimes." *Democratization* 26(4): 585-605.

9. Democratic Institutions III: Electoral Laws, Parties, and Clientelism

- Douglas Rae. 1962. *The Political Consequences of Electoral Laws*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Maurice Duverger. 1964. *Political Parties*. New York, NY: Wiley.
- Seymour Lipset and Rokkan, Stein. 1967. "Cleavage Structures, Party Systems and Voter Alignments: An Introduction." In Seymour Lipset and Stein Rokkan (eds.), *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross-National Perspectives* (pp. 1-64). New York: Free Press.
- Giovanni Sartori. 1976. *Parties and Party Systems. A Framework for Analysis*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Leon Epstein. 1980. *Political Parties in Western Democracies*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books.
- Rein Taagepera and Shugart, Matthew. 1989. *Seats and Votes*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Ruth Berins Collier and David Collier. 1991. *Shaping the Political Arena: Critical Junctures, the Labor Movement, and Regime Dynamics in Latin America*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Herbert Kitschelt. 1994. *The Transformation of European Social Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gary Cox. 1997. *Making Votes Count: Strategic Coordination in the World's Electoral Systems*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Herbert Kitschelt. 2000. "Linkages Between Citizens and Politicians in Democratic Politics." *Comparative Political Studies* 33 (6/7).
- Russell Dalton. 2002. *Citizen Politics: Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies* (also subsequent editions). New York: Chatham House.
- Leonard Wantchekon. 2003. "Clientelism and Voting Behavior: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Benin." *World Politics* 55(3): 399-422.
- Robert Huckfeldt, Ken'ichi Ikeda, and Franz Pappi. 2005. "Patterns of Disagreement in Democratic Politics: Comparing Germany, Japan, and the United States," *American Journal of Political Science* 49: 497-514.
- Hanspeter Kriesi, et al. 2008. *West European Politics in the Age of Globalization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Simeon Nichter. 2018. *Votes for Survival: Relational Clientelism in Latin America*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Susan C. Stokes, Thad Dunning, Marcelo Nazareno, and Valeria Brusco. 2013. *Brokers, Voters, and Clientelism: The Puzzle of Distributive Politics*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Nahomi Ichino and Noah L. Nathan. 2013. "Crossing the Line: Local Ethnic Geography and Voting in Ghana." *American Political Science Review* 107(2): 344-361.
- Isabela Mares. 2015. *From Open Secrets to Secret Voting: Democratic Electoral Reforms and Voter Autonomy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Albert Diaz-Cayeros, Federico Estevez, and Beatriz Magaloni. 2016. *The Political Logic of Poverty Relief: Electoral Strategies and Social Policy in Mexico*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Eric Kramon. 2017. *Money for Votes: The Causes and Consequences of Electoral Clientelism in Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Adam Michael Auerbach and Tariq Thachil. 2018. "How Clients Select Brokers: Competition and Choice in India's Slums." *American Political Science Review* 112(4): 775-791.
- Noah L. Nathan. 2019. *Electoral Politics and Africa's Urban Transition: Class and Ethnicity in Ghana*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- J. Andrew Harris and Daniel Posner. 2019. "(Under What Conditions) Do Politicians Reward Their Supporters? Evidence from Kenya's Constituencies Development Fund." *American Political Science Review* 113(1): 123-139.
- Isabela Mares and Lauren E. Young. 2019. *Conditionality and Coercion: Electoral Clientelism in Eastern Europe*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

10. Democratic Institutions IV: Federalism and Sub-National Politics

- William H. Riker. 1964. *Federalism: Origin, Operation, Significance*. Boston: Little Brown.
- Savitch, H.K., and Kantor, Paul. 2002. *Cities in the International Marketplace*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Jefferey Sellers. 2002. *Governing from Below*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Evan S. Lieberman. 2005. *Race and Regionalism in the Politics of Taxation in Brazil and South Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Tulia Falleti. 2005. "A Sequential Theory of Decentralization: Latin American Cases in Comparative Perspective," *American Political Science Review* 99(3): 327-346.
- Steven Levitsky and Gretchen Helmke. 2004. Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Research Agenda. *Perspectives on Politics*. 2(4): 725-740.
- Herbert Obinger, Stephan Leibfried and Francis G. Castles (eds.). 2005. *Federalism and the Welfare State: New World and European Experiences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kathryn Hochstetler and Margaret Keck. 2007. *Greening Brazil*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.
- Kent Eaton. 2008. "Federalism in Europe and North America: Conceptualization, Causes and Consequences". *World Politics* 60(4): 665-698.
- Guy Grossman and Janet I. Lewis. 2014. "Administrative Unit Proliferation." *American Political Science Review* 108(1): 196-217.
- Kate Baldwin. 2014. *The Paradox of Traditional Chiefs in Democratic Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Perna Singh. 2016. *How Solidarity Works for Welfare: Subnationalism and Social Development in India*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Jefferey Sellers, Anders Lidstrom, and Yooil Bae. 2020. *Multilevel Democracy: How Local Institutions and Civil Society*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

11. Comparative Political Economy

- Karl Polanyi. 1944. *The Great Transformation: The Political and Economical Origins of Our Time*. New York: Beacon.
- Alexander Gerschenkron. 1962. *Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Fernando H. Cardoso and Enzo Faletto. 1979. *Dependency and Development in Latin America*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Philippe C. Schmitter. 1979. Still the Century of Corporatism? In Philippe C. Schmitter and Gerhard Lehmbruch (eds.), *Trends Toward Corporatist Intermediation* (pp. 7-52). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
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