GETTING TO WHERE YOU WANT TO GO:
DEMOGRAPHY, ECONOMY, AND THE REGION

Prepared by: Manuel Pastor, Jennifer Ito, Jared P. Sanchez, Madeline Wander, and Anthony Perez
MERCED BHC SITE BOUNDARIES
Changing Demographics
Population by Race/Ethnicity
1990 to 2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 1990 and 200 Census data and 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Population by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Proportion of People of Color
1990 to 2005-2009

Household Language  
1990 to 2005-2009

Percent of Households that are Linguistically Isolated
1990 to 2005-2009

*Linguistically isolated households are those that in which no one age 14 years and over speaks English only or speaks English "very well" (if they speak a non-English language).

Immigrant Integration
Population by Immigration Status
2005-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Non-foreign born</th>
<th>Foreign born</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merced BHC Site</td>
<td>70.1%</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merced County</td>
<td>75.3%</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>73.2%</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the tract level.
Population by Non-Foreign Born and Citizenship of Foreign Born
2005-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Non-foreign born</th>
<th>Naturalized</th>
<th>Non-citizen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merced BHC Site</td>
<td>70.1%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merced County</td>
<td>75.3%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>73.2%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the tract level.
Proportion of Immigrants
1990 to 2005-2009

Country/Region of Origin for Immigrants

Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 1980
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

- Less than 15%
- 15% - 24%
- 25% - 34%
- 35% - 49%
- 50% or more
- Missing data

Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 1990
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 2005-09
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

- Less than 15%
- 15% - 24%
- 25% - 34%
- 35% - 49%
- 50% or more
- Missing data

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Geography of Change
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 1980
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

- Less than 40%
- 40% - 54%
- 55% - 69%
- 70% or more
- Missing data

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 1990
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

- Less than 40%
- 40% - 54%
- 55% - 69%
- 70% or more
- Missing data

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 2000
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

- Less than 40%
- 40% - 54%
- 55% - 69%
- 70% or more
- Missing data

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 2010
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

- Less than 40%
- 40% - 54%
- 55% - 69%
- 70% or more
- Missing data

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 1980
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

- Less than 3%
- 3% - 6%
- 7% - 9%
- 10% or more
- Missing data

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 1990
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Less than 3%
3% - 6%
7% - 9%
10% or more
Missing data

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 2000
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

- Less than 3%
- 3% - 6%
- 7% - 9%
- 10% or more
- Missing data

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 2010
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 1980
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

- Less than 2%
- 2% - 3%
- 4% - 7%
- 8% or more
- Missing data

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 1990
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 2000
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 2010
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Less than 2%
2% - 3%
4% - 7%
8% or more
Missing data

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts

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Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 1980
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 1990
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 2000
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 2010
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Generational Trends
Age by Sex, California, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age by Sex, Merced County, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age by Sex, Merced BHC Site, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age Distribution by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Dependency Ratio*  
1990 to 2005-2009

*The Dependency Ratio is the population above the age of 64 and below the age of 18 as a share of the working age population (ages 18-64).

Youth by Race/Ethnicity*
2005-2009

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old
Youth in Poverty
1990 to 2005-2009

% of Youth (< 18 yrs. old)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merced BHC Site</th>
<th>Merced County</th>
<th>California</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005-09</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of Youth in Poverty by Age Group*  
1990 to 2005-2009

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old  
Percent of Youth in Poverty by Age Group*
2005-2009

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old

Economic Indicators
Percent of Population Below 150 Percent Federal Poverty Line (FPL)*
1990 to 2005-2009

*Includes all persons living in households with household incomes below 150 percent of the FPL.
Median Household Income
1990 to 2005-2009

Data adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index provided by California Department of Finance. Data in 2009 dollars.
Average Per Capita Income
1990 to 2005-2009

Data adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index provided by California Department of Finance. Data in 2009 dollars.
Percent Poverty by Race/Ethnicity

- White
- Latino
- Asian/Pacific Islander
- Black


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Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Employment Status by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Merced BHC Site</th>
<th>Merced County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
### Occupation by Race/Ethnicity
#### 2005-2009

#### Occupation by Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Production</th>
<th>Construction</th>
<th>Farming</th>
<th>Sales</th>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Management/Professional</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Source:
PERE analysis 2005-2009 ACS data.
Industry by Sex, 2005-2009

Housing Equity Indicators
Housing Tenure

Housing Tenure by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Overcrowded Housing by Tenure
2005-2009

Overcrowded Housing by Tenure
2005-2009

Merced BHC Site

All Overcrowded
Owner Overcrowded
Renter Overcrowded

2005-09

4.1%
2.6%
5%

0%
2%
4%
6%
8%
10%

Merced County

2.6%
1.1%
4%

California

3%
1%
5%

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data

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Health Equity Indicators
• 33% of adults are uninsured versus 27% in Merced County & 22%* in CA

• 34% of adults are insured by private coverage / employer versus 52%* in Merced County & 61%* in CA

• 9% of children are uninsured versus 5% in Merced County & CA

* Denotes statistically significant difference from BHC site estimate.

Regional Economic Trends
Merced County & Southwest Merced BHC Site
Educational Requirements for New Jobs in the Region &
Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
Population 25+
(2008-2010)

Educational Requirements (Projected, 2008-2018)

Educational Attainment (2008-10)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Educational Requirements</th>
<th>New Jobs*</th>
<th>Southwest Merced</th>
<th>Merced</th>
<th>Non-Hispanic White</th>
<th>African American</th>
<th>Latino (US born)</th>
<th>Latino (immigrant)</th>
<th>API (US born)</th>
<th>API (immigrant)</th>
<th>Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than an Associates Degree</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associates degree and/or occupational program</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelors degree or higher</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Growth in Jobs and Earnings by Wage Level, 1990-2010

- Low-Wage: 10% (Jobs), 27% (Earnings per worker)
- Med-Wage: 16% (Jobs), 14% (Earnings per worker)
- High-Wage: 23% (Earnings per worker)

Prepared by USC PERE | July 2013 | 63
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Utilities</td>
<td>$49,478</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale Trade</td>
<td>$45,191</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management of Companies and Enterprises</td>
<td>$40,816</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services</td>
<td>$40,221</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance and Insurance</td>
<td>$36,296</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation and Warehousing</td>
<td>$35,486</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care and Social Assistance</td>
<td>$34,878</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>$34,853</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>$33,153</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>$31,897</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information</td>
<td>$31,650</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Trade</td>
<td>$24,731</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real Estate and Rental and Leasing</td>
<td>$21,254</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting</td>
<td>$20,404</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Services (except Public Administration)</td>
<td>$19,532</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative and Support and Waste Management</td>
<td>$19,010</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Services</td>
<td>$13,808</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation</td>
<td>$13,049</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation and Food Services</td>
<td>$12,726</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Neighborhood Index: Using 5 indicators subtracting each from their mean of the county they are in and then dividing by the standard deviation.

Help determine the combined effect of social factors that impact health and well-being, including poverty, unemployment, less than high school education, cancer risk, and premature births.
Neighborhood Index
Merced BHC Site, Merced County

Neighborhood Index by Census Tract
- Very Low Need
- Low Need
- Moderate Need
- High Need
- Very High Need

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts