GETTING TO WHERE YOU WANT TO GO: DEMOGRAPHY, ECONOMY, AND THE REGION

Prepared by: Manuel Pastor, Jennifer Ito, Jared P. Sanchez, Madeline Wander, and Anthony Perez
FRESNO
Changing Demographics
Population by Race/Ethnicity
1990 to 2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 1990 and 200 Census data and 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Population by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Proportion of People of Color
1990 to 2005-2009

Household Language 1990 to 2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 1990 and 200 Census data and 2005-2009 ACS data
Percent of Households that are Linguistically Isolated
1990 to 2005-2009

*Linguistically isolated households are those that in which no one age 14 years and over speaks English only or speaks English "very well" (if they speak a non-English language).

Immigrant Integration
Population by Immigration Status
2005-2009

Fresno BHC Site
66.8%
33.2%

Fresno County
78.5%
21.5%

California
73.2%
26.8%

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the tract level.

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the tract level.
Proportion of Immigrants
1990 to 2005-2009

Country/Region of Origin for Immigrants


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Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 1980
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 1990
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

- Less than 15%
- 15% - 24%
- 25% - 34%
- 35% - 49%
- 50% or more
- Missing data

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Geography of Change
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 1980
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts

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Percent Latino by Census Tract, 1990
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

- Less than 30%
- 30% - 54%
- 55% - 74%
- 75% or more
- Missing data

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 2000
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

- Less than 30%
- 30% - 54%
- 55% - 74%
- 75% or more
- Missing data

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 2010
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

- Less than 30%
- 30% - 54%
- 55% - 74%
- 75% or more
- Missing data

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 1980
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 1990
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 1980
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 1990
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 2000
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Percent African American by Census Tract, 2010
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 1980
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 1990
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 2000
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 2010
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Generational Trends
Age by Sex, California, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age by Sex, Fresno County, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age by Sex, Fresno BHC Site, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age Distribution by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Dependency Ratio*
1990 to 2005-2009

*The Dependency Ratio is the population above the age of 64 and below the age of 18 as a share of the working age population (ages 18-64).

Youth by Race/Ethnicity*
2005-2009

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old
Youth in Poverty
1990 to 2005-2009

% of Youth (<18 yrs. old)

- Fresno BHC Site
  - 1990: 56%
  - 2000: 59%
  - 2005-09: 50%

- Fresno County
  - 1990: 32%
  - 2000: 32%
  - 2005-09: 30%

- California
  - 1990: 18%
  - 2000: 19%
  - 2005-09: 18%

Percent of Youth in Poverty by Age Group*
1990 to 2005-2009

*Youth* includes everyone less than 18 years old

Percent of Youth in Poverty by Age Group*
2005-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Fresno BHC Site</th>
<th>Fresno County</th>
<th>California</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 5 yrs</td>
<td>51.9%</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-11 yrs</td>
<td>49.8%</td>
<td>29.6%</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-17 yrs</td>
<td>49.4%</td>
<td>27.2%</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old
Economic Indicators
Percent of Population Below 150 Percent Federal Poverty Line (FPL)*
1990 to 2005-2009

*Includes all persons living in households with household incomes below 150 percent of the FPL.
Median Household Income
1990 to 2005-2009

Data adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index provided by California Department of Finance. Data in 2009 dollars.
Average Per Capita Income
1990 to 2005-2009

Data adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index provided by California Department of Finance. Data in 2009 dollars.
Percent Poverty by Race/Ethnicity

Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Employment Status by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Occupation by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis 2005-2009 ACS data.

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Industry by Sex, 2005-2009

Housing Equity Indicators
Fresno BHC Site
Fresno County
California

Housing Tenure

Housing Tenure by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fresno BHC Site</th>
<th></th>
<th>Fresno County</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Renter</td>
<td>Owner</td>
<td>Renter</td>
<td>Owner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>68%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Overcrowded Housing by Tenure
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Health Equity Indicators
37% of adults are uninsured versus 23%* in Fresno County & 22%* in CA

21% of adults are insured by private coverage / employer versus 44%* in Fresno County & 61%* in CA

4% of children are uninsured versus 4% in Fresno County & 5% in CA

* Denotes statistically significant difference from BHC site estimate.

Environmental Justice Indicators
Proximity to Hazards and Sensitive Land Uses Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Hazard and Sensitivity Score, Population and Distance Weight with Traffic by Census Tract

1
2
3
4
5
Missing data

Source: Rachel Morello-Frosch (UC Berkeley), Manuel Pastor (USC), and James Sadd (Occidental College); analysis by USC's Program for Environmental and Regional Equity (PERE).
Regional Economic Trends
Fresno County & Central Fresno BHC Site
Educational Requirements for New Jobs in the Region &
Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
Population 25+
(2008-2010)

Educational Requirements
(Projected, 2008-2018)

Educational Attainment
(2008-10)
OCCUPATIONS AND INDUSTRIES – FRESNO COUNTY

Growth in Jobs and Earnings by Wage Level, 1990-2010

- Low-Wage: 17%
- Med-Wage: 14%
- High-Wage: 18%

Jobs:
- Low-Wage: 2%
- Med-Wage: 13%
- High-Wage: 10%

Earnings per worker:
- Low-Wage: 13%
- Med-Wage: 10%
- High-Wage: 18%

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## OCCUPATIONS AND INDUSTRIES – FRESNO COUNTY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Utilities</td>
<td>$73,400</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services</td>
<td>$47,571</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>$47,363</td>
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<tr>
<td>Information</td>
<td>$46,632</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wholesale Trade</td>
<td>$44,490</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finance and Insurance</td>
<td>$43,193</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Care and Social Assistance</td>
<td>$41,991</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>$40,143</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>$39,214</td>
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<tr>
<td>Management of Companies and Enterprises</td>
<td>$37,787</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>45%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transportation and Warehousing</td>
<td>$37,556</td>
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<tr>
<td>Retail Trade</td>
<td>$28,825</td>
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<tr>
<td>Real Estate and Rental and Leasing</td>
<td>$27,763</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education Services</td>
<td>$26,404</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>41%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Administrative and Support and Waste Management</td>
<td>$26,115</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other Services (except Public Administration)</td>
<td>$22,817</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting</td>
<td>$17,756</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation</td>
<td>$16,722</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Accommodation and Food Services</td>
<td>$13,568</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH – FRESNO COUNTY

Industry Size, Pay, and Growth
(Bubble size represents total employment in 2010)

-125.0% -75.0% -25.0% 25.0% 75.0% 125.0%
-$20,000 $20,000 $60,000 $100,000

Employment Growth (%), 2000-2010

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Neighborhood Index: Using 5 indicators subtracting each from their mean of the county they are in and then dividing by the standard deviation.

Help determine the combined effect of social factors that impact health and well-being, including poverty, unemployment, less than high school education, cancer risk, and premature births.
Neighborhood Index
Fresno BHC Site, Fresno County

Neighborhood Index by Census Tract
- Very Low Need
- Low Need
- Moderate Need
- High Need
- Very High Need

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts