GETTING TO WHERE YOU WANT TO GO:
Demography, Economy, and the Region

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SOUTH SACRAMENTO
Changing Demographics
Population by Race/Ethnicity
1990 to 2005-2009

Population by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Proportion of People of Color
1990 to 2005-2009

Household Language
1990 to 2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 1990 and 200 Census data and 2005-2009 ACS data
Percent of Households that are Linguistically Isolated
1990 to 2005-2009

*Linguistically isolated households are those that in which no one age 14 years and over speaks English only or speaks English "very well" (if they speak a non-English language).

Immigrant Integration
Population by Immigration Status
2005-2009

South Sacramento BHC Site: 71.4% Non-foreign born, 28.6% Foreign born
Sacramento County: 80.6% Non-foreign born, 19.4% Foreign born
California: 73.2% Non-foreign born, 26.8% Foreign born

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the tract level.

South Sacramento BHC Site
- Non-foreign born: 71.4%
- Naturalized: 11.2%
- Non-citizen: 17.5%

Sacramento County
- Non-foreign born: 80.6%
- Naturalized: 9.0%
- Non-citizen: 10.4%

California
- Non-foreign born: 73.2%
- Naturalized: 11.8%
- Non-citizen: 15.0%

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the tract level.
Proportion of Immigrants
1990 to 2005-2009

Country/Region of Origin for Immigrants

Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 1980
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 1990
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 2000
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 2005-09
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Geography of Change
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 1980
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 1990
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 1980
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 1990
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 1980
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 1990
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts

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Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 1980
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts

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Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 2000
South Sacramento BHC Site, Sacramento County

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Generational Trends
Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age by Sex, Sacramento County, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age Distribution by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Dependency Ratio*
1990 to 2005-2009

*The Dependency Ratio is the population above the age of 64 and below the age of 18 as a share of the working age population (ages 18-64).

Youth by Race/Ethnicity*
2005-2009

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old
Percent of Youth in Poverty by Age Group*
1990 to 2005-2009

< 5 yrs | 6-11 yrs | 12-17 yrs
---|---|---
1990 | 2000 | 2005-09

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old

Percent of Youth in Poverty by Age Group*
2005-2009

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old
Economic Indicators
Percent of Population Below 150 Percent Federal Poverty Line (FPL)*
1990 to 2005-2009

*Includes all persons living in households with household incomes below 150 percent of the FPL.
Median Household Income
1990 to 2005-2009

Data adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index provided by California Department of Finance. Data in 2009 dollars.
Average Per Capita Income
1990 to 2005-2009

Data adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index provided by California Department of Finance. Data in 2009 dollars.
Percent Poverty by Race/Ethnicity

Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Employment Status by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Occupation by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis 2005-2009 ACS data.
Industry by Sex, 2005-2009

Housing Equity Indicators
Housing Tenure

Housing Tenure by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Renter</th>
<th>Owner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Overcrowded Housing by Tenure
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Health Equity Indicators
South Sacramento

Understanding the health of your community can start with understanding the numbers. How many children have access to a safe park? How many adults have health insurance? To answer these questions, hundreds of residents in South Sacramento participated in the California Health Interview Survey (CHIS). The survey was conducted to support Building Healthy Communities (BHC), a 10-year plan of The California Endowment (TCE) to help 14 communities develop into places where children are healthy, safe, and ready to learn.

This Health Profile describes the health of adults, teens, and children living in South Sacramento, one of the 14 BHC sites. It provides a snapshot of key survey findings prior to implementing the BHC plan and can be used to mobilize friends and neighbors, advocate for community change, secure greater resources, and guide community planning. To learn more about BHC, visit: www.calendow.org/healthycommunities/

Selected Highlights

- Adults in South Sacramento are more likely than adults in California (14%) to have asthma (20%).
- Adults in South Sacramento are less likely to feel safe in their neighborhood than their county and state counterparts.
- 77% of children (age 1-17) in South Sacramento feel safe in a nearby park or playground compared to 95% of children in Sacramento County and 90% in California.
- The prevalence of serious psychological distress, a proxy for mental illness, in South Sacramento (13%) is nearly twice the estimate for Sacramento County (9%) and California (7%).

Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demographics*</th>
<th>South Sacramento</th>
<th>Sacramento County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others**</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income households</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited English proficiency</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Among adults with children age 0 and adults age 25+.
** Others include American Indian/Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and two or more races.

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* Denotes statistically significant difference from BHC site estimate.


- 20% of adults are uninsured versus 15% in Sacramento County & 22% in CA
- 46% of adults are insured by private coverage / employer versus 70%* in Sacramento County & 61%* in CA
- 2% of children are uninsured versus 3%* in Sacramento County & 5%* in CA

* Denotes statistically significant difference from BHC site estimate.
Regional Economic Trends
Sacramento County & South Sacramento BHC Site
Educational Requirements for New Jobs in the Region &
Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
Population 25+
(2008-2010)

Educational Requirements (Projected, 2008-2018)

Educational Attainment (2008-10)

- Less than an Associates Degree
- Associates degree and/or occupational program
- Bachelors degree or higher

Sacramento County & South Sacramento BHC Site

Educational Requirements for New Jobs in the Region &
Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
Population 25+
(2008-2010)

Educational Requirements (Projected, 2008-2018)

Educational Attainment (2008-10)
Growth in Jobs and Earnings by Wage Level, 1990-2010

- Jobs: 52% (Low-Wage), 14% (Med-Wage), -3% (High-Wage)
- Earnings per worker: 44% (High-Wage), 22% (Low-Wage), 24% (Med-Wage)
### OCCUPATIONS AND INDUSTRIES – SACRAMENTO COUNTY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>$66,004</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utilities</td>
<td>$58,949</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services</td>
<td>$52,695</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>24%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Information</td>
<td>$50,374</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale Trade</td>
<td>$47,230</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>$46,814</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transportation and Warehousing</td>
<td>$46,803</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finance and Insurance</td>
<td>$46,177</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>$45,829</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Care and Social Assistance</td>
<td>$43,707</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>46%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Management of Companies and Enterprises</td>
<td>$37,935</td>
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<tr>
<td>Real Estate and Rental and Leasing</td>
<td>$33,992</td>
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<tr>
<td>Retail Trade</td>
<td>$30,785</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Services (except Public Administration)</td>
<td>$28,697</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>31%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education Services</td>
<td>$28,082</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Administrative and Support and Waste Manage</td>
<td>$25,726</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting</td>
<td>$20,854</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation</td>
<td>$18,664</td>
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<tr>
<td>Accommodation and Food Services</td>
<td>$14,318</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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EMPLOYMENT GROWTH – SACRAMENTO COUNTY

Industry Size, Pay, and Growth
(Bubble size represents total employment in 2010)

-60.0% -40.0% -20.0% 0.0% 20.0% 40.0% 60.0% 80.0%
Annual Average Earnings ($2010)

$120,000
$80,000
$40,000
$0
-$40,000

Employment Growth (%), 2000-2010

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Neighborhood Index: Using 5 indicators subtracting each from their mean of the county they are in and then dividing by the standard deviation.

Help determine the combined effect of social factors that impact health and well-being, including poverty, unemployment, less than high school education, cancer risk, and premature births.