GETTING TO WHERE YOU WANT TO GO:
Demography, Economy, and the Region

Prepared by: Manuel Pastor, Jennifer Ito, Jared P. Sanchez, Madeline Wander, and Anthony Perez
SOUTH LOS ANGELES
Changing Demographics
Population by Race/Ethnicity
1990 to 2005-2009

South Los Angeles BHC Site
Los Angeles County
California

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Proportion of People of Color
1990 to 2005-2009

Household Language
1990 to 2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 1990 and 200 Census data and 2005-2009 ACS data
Percent of Households that are Linguistically Isolated
1990 to 2005-2009

*Linguistically isolated households are those that in which no one age 14 years and over speaks English only or speaks English "very well" (if they speak a non-English language).

Immigrant Integration
Population by Immigration Status
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the tract level.
Population by Non-Foreign Born and Citizenship of Foreign Born
2005-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Non-foreign born</th>
<th>Naturalized</th>
<th>Non-citizen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>South Los Angeles BHC Site</td>
<td>55.8%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>36.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles County</td>
<td>64.6%</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>73.2%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the tract level.
Proportion of Immigrants
1990 to 2005-2009

Country/Region of Origin for Immigrants


Prepared by USC PERE | July 2013 | 14
Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 1980, LA County BHC Sites

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 2005-09, LA County BHC Sites

Geography of Change
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 1980, LA County BHC Sites

Percent Latino by Census Tract, 1990, LA County BHC Sites

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 2000, LA County BHC Sites

Percent Latino by Census Tract, 2010, LA County BHC Sites

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 1980, LA County BHC Sites

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 1980, LA County BHC Sites

Percent African American by Census Tract, 1990, LA County BHC Sites

Percent African American by Census Tract, 2000, LA County BHC Sites

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 2010, LA County BHC Sites

Source: Geolytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 1980, LA County BHC Sites

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 1990, LA County BHC Sites

Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 2000, LA County BHC Sites

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 2010, LA County BHC Sites

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Generational Trends
Age by Sex, California, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age by Sex, Los Angeles County, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age by Sex, South Los Angeles BHC Site, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age Distribution by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Dependency Ratio*
1990 to 2005-2009

*The Dependency Ratio is the population above the age of 64 and below the age of 18 as a share of the working age population (ages 18-64).

Youth by Race/Ethnicity*
2005-2009

*Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old
Youth in Poverty
1990 to 2005-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>South Los Angeles BHC Site</th>
<th>Los Angeles County</th>
<th>California</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005-09</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of Youth in Poverty by Age Cohort*
1990 to 2005-2009

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old
Percent of Youth in Poverty by Age Cohort*
2005-2009

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old
Economic Indicators
Percent of Population Below 150 Percent Federal Poverty Line (FPL)*
South Los Angeles BHC Site and Los Angeles County
1990 to 2005-2009

*Includes all persons living in households with household incomes below 150 percent of the FPL.
Median Household Income
1990 to 2005-2009

Data adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index provided by California Department of Finance. Data in 2009 dollars.
Average Per Capita Income
1990 to 2005-2009

Data adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index provided by California Department of Finance. Data in 2009 dollars.
Percent Poverty by Race/Ethnicity

- White
- Latino
- Asian/Pacific Islander
- Black

Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Employment Status by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Occupation by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis 2005-2009 ACS data.
Industry by Sex, 2005-2009

Housing Equity Indicators
Housing Tenure

Housing Tenure by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Overcrowded Housing by Tenure
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Health Equity Indicators
• 34% of adults are uninsured versus 26% in Los Angeles County & 22% in CA

• 26% of adults are insured by private coverage / employer versus 56%* in Los Angeles County & 61%* in CA

• 19% of children are uninsured versus 6%* in Los Angeles County & 5%* in CA

* Denotes statistically significant difference from BHC site estimate.

Environmental Justice Indicators
Proximity to Hazards and Sensitive Land Uses
LA County BHC Sites

Source: Rachel Morello-Frosch (UC Berkeley), Manuel Pastor (USC), and James Sadd (Occidental College); analysis by USC's Program for Environmental and Regional Equity (PERE).
Health Risk and Exposure
LA County BHC Sites

Source: Rachel Morello-Frosch (UC Berkeley), Manuel Pastor (USC), and James Sadd (Occidental College); analysis by USC’s Program for Environmental and Regional Equity (PERE).
CUMULATIVE IMPACT

- Proximity to Hazards and Land Uses Associated with Air Pollution, and Sensitive Land Uses
- Health Risk Indicators
- Social Vulnerability Indicators
Regional Economic Trends
Los Angeles County & South Los Angeles BHC Site
Educational Requirements for New Jobs in the Region &
Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
Population 25+
(2008-2010)

Educational Requirements (Projected, 2008-2018)

Educational Attainment (2008-10)
Growth in Jobs and Earnings by Wage Level, 1990-2010

- Low-Wage: 7%
- Med-Wage: 9%
- High-Wage: 42%

Jobs:
- Low-Wage: 7%
- Med-Wage: 1%
- High-Wage: 26%

Earnings per worker:
- Low-Wage: 9%
- Med-Wage: 42%
- High-Wage: -26%

Prepared by USC PERE | July 2013 | 69
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Utilities</td>
<td>$86,811</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>$61,406</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services</td>
<td>$61,239</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale Trade</td>
<td>$58,360</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance and Insurance</td>
<td>$55,535</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>$53,610</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>$52,363</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information</td>
<td>$50,436</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management of Companies and Enterprises</td>
<td>$48,922</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care and Social Assistance</td>
<td>$48,871</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real Estate and Rental and Leasing</td>
<td>$43,392</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation and Warehousing</td>
<td>$43,338</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Trade</td>
<td>$32,820</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Services (except Public Administration)</td>
<td>$28,862</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation</td>
<td>$28,688</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Services</td>
<td>$28,566</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative and Support and Waste Manage</td>
<td>$28,175</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting</td>
<td>$23,924</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation and Food Services</td>
<td>$17,903</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prepared by USC PERE | July 2013 | 70
Neighborhood Index: Using 5 indicators subtracting each from their mean of the county they are in and then dividing by the standard deviation.

Help determine the combined effect of social factors that impact health and well-being, including poverty, unemployment, less than high school education, cancer risk, and premature births.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts

Neighborhood Index by Census Tract
- Very Low Need
- Low Need
- Moderate Need
- High Need
- Very High Need

Neighborhood Index
LA County BHC Sites

Prepared by USC PERE | July 2013 | 73