EAST OAKLAND
Changing Demographics
Population by Race/Ethnicity
1990 to 2005-2009

Population by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Proportion of People of Color
1990 to 2005-2009

Household Language
1990 to 2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 1990 and 200 Census data and 2005-2009 ACS data
Percent of Households that are Linguistically Isolated
1990 to 2005-2009

*Linguistically isolated households are those that in which no one age 14 years and over speaks English only or speaks English "very well" (if they speak a non-English language).

Immigrant Integration
Population by Immigration Status
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the tract level.

- **East Oakland BHC Site**: 66.7% Non-foreign born, 26.5% Non-citizen, 6.8% Naturalized
- **Alameda County**: 69.9% Non-foreign born, 14.9% Non-citizen, 15.3% Naturalized
- **California**: 73.2% Non-foreign born, 15.0% Non-citizen, 11.8% Naturalized

*Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the tract level.*
Proportion of Immigrants
1990 to 2005-2009

Country/Region of Origin for Immigrants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year/Region</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Middle Eastern</th>
<th>Australia</th>
<th>Pacific Islander</th>
<th>African</th>
<th>Other Carribean</th>
<th>Cuba</th>
<th>South American</th>
<th>Central America</th>
<th>Southeast Asian</th>
<th>Pacific Islander</th>
<th>South Central Asian</th>
<th>East Asian</th>
<th>Other Carribean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000 East Oakland</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005-09 East Oakland</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000 Alameda County</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005-09 Alameda County</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000 California</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005-09 California</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 1980
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 1990
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 2000
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Immigrant by Census Tract, 2005-09
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Geography of Change
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 1990
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 2000
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Latino by Census Tract, 2010
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 1980
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts.
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander by Census Tract, 2000
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau. Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent African American by Census Tract, 1990
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts.
Percent African American by Census Tract, 2010
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 1980
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts

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Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 1990
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Percent Non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 2000
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Source: Census 2000, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Source: GeoLytics 2010 Summary File SF1, and US Census Bureau.
Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts
Generational Trends
Age by Sex, California, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age by Sex, Alameda County, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age by Sex, East Oakland BHC Site, 2005-09

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data, at the block group level.
Age Distribution by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Dependency Ratio*
1990 to 2005-2009

*The Dependency Ratio is the population above the age of 64 and below the age of 18 as a share of the working age population (ages 18-64).

Youth by Race/Ethnicity*
2005-2009

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old
Youth in Poverty
1990 to 2005-2009

East Oakland BHC Site
Alameda County
California

% of Youth (< 18 yrs. old)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2005-09</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>East Oakland BHC Site</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alameda County</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of Youth in Poverty by Age Group*
1990 to 2005-2009

*Youth* includes everyone less than 18 years old

Percent of Youth in Poverty by Age Group*
2005-2009

* "Youth" includes everyone less than 18 years old
From Regional Inequity to Regional Equity
Percent of Population Below 150 Percent Federal Poverty Line (FPL)*
1990 to 2005-2009

East Oakland BHC Site  Alameda County  California

*Includes all persons living in households with household incomes below 150 percent of the FPL.
Median Household Income
1990 to 2005-2009

Data adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index provided by California Department of Finance. Data in 2009 dollars.
Average Per Capita Income
1990 to 2005-2009

Data adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index provided by California Department of Finance. Data in 2009 dollars.
Percent Poverty by Race/Ethnicity

White  Latino  Asian/Pacific Islander  Black

Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Employment Status by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Occupation by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis 2005-2009 ACS data.
Industry by Sex, 2005-2009

Housing Equity Indicators
Housing Tenure

Housing Tenure by Race/Ethnicity
2005-2009

East Oakland BHC Site

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Renter</th>
<th>Owner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Alameda County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Renter</th>
<th>Owner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
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<td>Latino</td>
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<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Overcrowded Housing by Tenure
2005-2009

Source: PERE analysis of 2005-2009 ACS data
Health Equity Indicators
• 21% of adults are uninsured versus 16% in Alameda County & 22% in CA

• 52% of adults are insured by private coverage / employer versus 72%* in Alameda County & 61% in CA

• 3% of children are uninsured versus 3% in Alameda County & 5% in CA

* Denotes statistically significant difference from BHC site estimate.

Environmental Justice Indicators
CUMULATIVE IMPACT

- Proximity to Hazards and Land Uses Associated with Air Pollution, and Sensitive Land Uses
- Health Risk Indicators
- Social Vulnerability Indicators

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Regional Economic Trends
Alameda County & East Oakland BHC Site
Educational Requirements for New Jobs in the Region &
Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity
Population 25+
(2008-2010)

- Less than an Associates Degree
- Associates degree and/or occupational program
- Bachelors degree or higher

Educational Requirements (Projected, 2008-2018)
Educational Attainment (2008-10)

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Growth in Jobs and Earnings by Wage Level, 1990-2010

- Low-Wage
- Med-Wage
- High-Wage

Jobs:
- Low-Wage: 30%
- Med-Wage: -1%
- High-Wage: 32%

Earnings per worker:
- Low-Wage: 25%
- Med-Wage: 29%
- High-Wage: 68%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Utilities</td>
<td>$75,088</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>$72,665</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services</td>
<td>$63,907</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management of Companies and Enterprises</td>
<td>$61,130</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>$57,846</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information</td>
<td>$55,299</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale Trade</td>
<td>$54,383</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>$52,672</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation and Warehousing</td>
<td>$49,233</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance and Insurance</td>
<td>$46,885</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care and Social Assistance</td>
<td>$45,460</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real Estate and Rental and Leasing</td>
<td>$38,225</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Trade</td>
<td>$34,517</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting</td>
<td>$31,971</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation</td>
<td>$31,033</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Services (except Public Administration)</td>
<td>$29,858</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative and Support and Waste Manage</td>
<td>$28,734</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Services</td>
<td>$24,920</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation and Food Services</td>
<td>$17,052</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Neighborhood Index: Using 5 indicators subtracting each from their mean of the county they are in and then dividing by the standard deviation.

Help determine the combined effect of social factors that impact health and well-being, including poverty, unemployment, less than high school education, cancer risk, and premature births.
Neighborhood Index
East Oakland BHC Site, Alameda County

Data is mapped on 2000 Census tracts